1. What is a variable? What is variable type?

A named value stored in memory

1. What are the names of variables referred to as in Java?

1. Why should you initialize a variable?
2. Why do we use parenthesis in Java/all programming languages really?
3. When would you use a type cast?
4. What are methods in Scanner used for?
5. What is the difference between println and print?
6. What is String and why is it capitalized?
7. How do you concatenate (or combine) Strings?
8. What are methods in String used for?
9. Why do we use constants and how do we declare them in Java?
10. Why should you comment your code?
11. What are the Java comment indicators? Why are the different ones used?